

BRONX COMMUNITY COLLEGE
of the City University of New York

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS & COMPUTER SCIENCE

MTH 28.5 Review Sheet I

1. Perform the indicated operations and simplify:

(a) $(-7) - (-4)$ (b) $(-7) + 14$ (c) $8 \div 0$ (d) $0 \div 2$ (e) $24 \div (-3)$

(f) $5(-7)$ (g) -2^4 (h) $(-2)^4$ (i) $\frac{-12}{-4}$ (j) $\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)$

(k) $2 - \frac{1}{5}$ (l) $\frac{1}{3} \div (-2)$ (m) $\left(-3\frac{5}{6}\right)\left(1\frac{3}{4}\right)$ (n) $-2\frac{3}{4} + 1\frac{2}{3}$

2. Perform the indicated operations and simplify:

(a) $(-7)(-6)(-3)$ (b) $2^3 - 3^2 + (3)(4)$ (c) $5 - 3 - [2 - (-3 + 5)]$ (d) $16 - 7 - 9 + 11$

(e) $5 \cdot 2^3 - 3$ (f) $3 - 2[1 - (2 - 9)]$ (g) $\frac{-3+5}{-5+4} - 3 + 6$ (h) $\frac{3}{4}(17 - 3 \cdot 3)$

3. Evaluate:

(a) $C = \frac{5}{9}(F - 32)$, if $F = 50$.

(b) $3a + bx - cy$, if $a = -2$, $b = 3$, $c = -4$, $x = 1$, $y = 0$.

(c) $5a + x^2 - by$, if $a = -2$, $b = 4$, $x = 16$, $y = -6$.

(d) $-x^2 - 2x - 5$, if $x = \frac{1}{2}$.

4. Solve:

(a) $11 + 3x = 26$

(b) $5x - 3 = 3x + 3$

(c) $x - 4 + 2x = 5x - 1 - 2x$

(d) $\frac{x+2}{5} - \frac{x+3}{4} = \frac{5}{2}$

(e) $3(2x - 1) - (7x + 1) = 3(3x - 4)$

5. Solve for the indicated variable:

(a) $C = \frac{5}{9}(F - 32)$, for F (b) $z = 5x - 7y$, for x (c) $3x - 2y = 7$, for y

6. Solve the inequality and graph the solution set :

(a) $2x + 1 \leq 4x - 3$ (b) $3x - 2 > x$ (c) $2x - (3x + 5) > 4x - 2(3x - 2)$

7. Sketch the graph of the linear equation:

(a) $3x + 2y = 6$ (b) $y = 2x - 3$ (c) $x = 3$

8. Function f is given by $f(x) = 7x - 8$. Find

(a) $f(3)$ (b) $f(a + 5)$ (c) $f(3t)$

9. Function f is given by $f(x) = 3x^2 - 5x + 3$. Find

(a) $f(1)$ (b) $f(3)$ (c) $f(-2)$

10. Perform the indicated operations :

(a) $(3x^2 - 2x + 3) + (-2x^2 + 3x - 7)$ (b) $2x^2 - 4x + 5 - (3x^2 - 11x + 6)$ (c) $(4a^2b^3)^2$

(d) $(3x^2y^5)(5xy^3 - 3x^2y^2 + 2x^3y^2)$ (e) $(x^2 - 3x + 2)(2x^2 - 3x + 7)$ (f) $\frac{20x^5y^7}{4x^2y^7}$

(g) $(3x^3 - 2x^2 + 4x - 6) \div (x - 5)$ (h) $\frac{24a^5b^4 + 16a^7b^3 - 8a^3b^2}{8a^3b^2}$ (i) $\frac{3ab^{-1} \cdot 5a^3b^2}{(3a^3b)^2}$

11. Simplify and write the answer in decimal form.

(a) 3.5×10^{-3} (b) $(2 \times 10^3)(6 \times 10^{-1})$ (c) $\frac{2 \times 10^3}{5 \times 10^6}$

The answers

1(a) -3 1(b) 7 1(c) *undefined* 1(d) 0 1(e) -8

1(f) -35 1(g) -16 1(h) 16 1(i) 3 1(j) $\frac{-1}{10}$

1(k) $\frac{9}{5}$ 1(l) $\frac{-1}{6}$ 1(m) $\frac{-161}{24}$ 1(n) $\frac{-13}{2}$

2(a) -126 2(b) 11 2(c) 2 2(d) 11

2(e) 37 2(f) -13 2(g) 1 2(h) 6

3(a) $C = 10$ 3(b) -3 3(c) 270 3(d) $\frac{-25}{4}$

4(a) $x = 5$ 4(b) $x = 3$ 4(c) *No solutions* 4(d) $x = -57$ 4(e) $x = \frac{4}{5}$

5(a) $F = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$ 5(b) $x = \frac{z+7y}{5}$ 5(c) $y = \frac{3x-7}{2}$

6(a) $x \geq 2$



6(b) $x > 1$



6(c) $x > 9$



7(a), 7(b), 7(c) next page

8(a) 13 8(b) $7a + 27$ 8(c) $21t - 8$

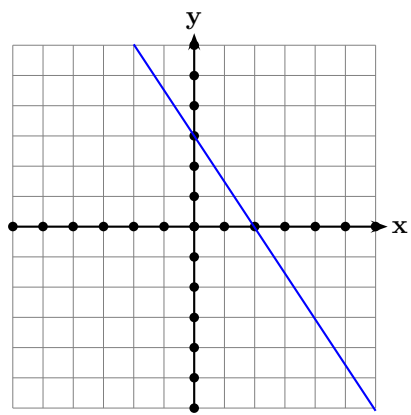
9(a) 1 9(b) 15 9(c) 25

10(a) $x^2 + x - 4$ 10(b) $-x^2 + 7x - 1$ 10(c) $16a^4b^6$

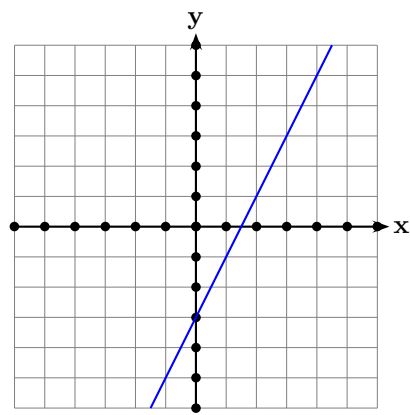
10(d) $15x^3y^8 - 9x^4y^7 + 6x^5y^7$ 10(e) $2x^4 - 9x^3 + 20x^2 - 27x + 14$ 10(f) $5x^3$

10(g) $3x^2 + 13x + 69 + \frac{339}{x-5}$ 10(h) $3a^2b^2 + 2a^4b - 1$ 10(i) $\frac{5}{3a^2b}$

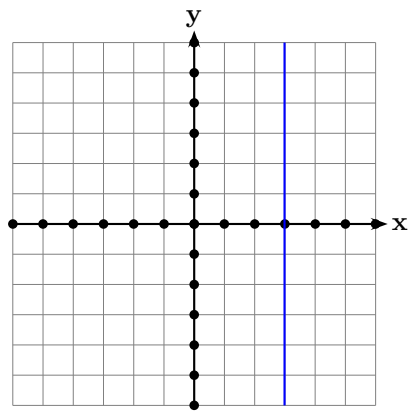
11(a) 0.0035 11(b) 1200 11(c) 0.0004



7(a) $3x+2y=6$



7(b) $y=2x-3$



7(c) $x=3$

Figure 1: The graphs of Question 7