

MTH 30 LECTURE NOTES (Ojakian)

Topic 17: Log Properties

OUTLINE

(References: 4.5)

1. Log Rules

1. Log Rules

(a) $\log_b(1) = 0$

(b) $\log_b(b) = 1$

(c) $\log_b(b^u) = u$

(d) $b^{(\log_b(u))} = u$

(e) $\log_b(M \cdot N) = \log_b(M) + \log_b(N)$ (product rule for log)

(f) $\log_b(M/N) = \log_b(M) - \log_b(N)$ (quotient rule for log)

(g) $\log_b(M^n) = n \log_b(M)$ (power rule for log)

2. Log Rules in 2 directions

(a) Expanding ...

(b) Combining/Condensing ...

3. Problems

Section 4.5: 7, 9, 13, 17, 21