

Math 46 Abstract Algebra

Homework 3: Symmetric and alternate groups. Due date: 04/17/2023

1. Write the following permutations in cycle notation:

$$(a) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad (b) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 1 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \quad (c) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 3 & 5 & 1 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. Simplify the following permutations and write them as products of disjoint cycles:

$$(a) (12)(1234) \quad (b) (13)(24)(12) \quad (c) (132)(13)(123) \quad (d) (142)(35)(23)(152).$$

3. Simplify the following permutations and write them as products of disjoint cycles:

$$(a) (12)(123)^2 \quad (b) (142)^{-1} \quad (c) (16352)^3 \quad (d) (1, 10, 9, 7, 6)(2, 8, 4)(3, 5)^{10} \quad (e) (571)^8.$$

4. Consider the 12-cycle $\sigma = (123456789101112)$. For what positive integers i is σ^i again a 12-cycle?

5. Give an example of an element of A_{10} of order 15.

6. What is the maximum value for an order of an element in S_7 ?

7. Find all orders of elements in the group S_3 . Find the conjugacy classes. Hint: Find all cycles types in S_3 .

8. Find all orders of elements in the alternate group A_4 . Find the conjugacy classes. Hint: Find all cycles types in S_4 and then check if elements remain conjugate in A_4 .